

????????? ???? ??????????????

?????? C 246/16 ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? Juliane
Kokott - ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ??????????????????

????????? ??? ?????? ????????? JULIANE KOKOTT

??? 8?? ??????? 2017 (1)

???????? C?246/16

Enzo Di Maura

???

Agenzia delle Entrate – Direzione Provinciale di Siracusa

[?????? ?? Commissione tributaria provinciale di Siracusa (????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????,
?????) ??? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????]

I. ??????????

2. ? ?????????? ????. ??????????? ???. ?? ??????? ???. ?? ??????, ????? ???. ??????????? ???. ?? ?,
?????????? ???. ?? «??» ???. ???. ???????????, ?????????? ???. ??????????? ???. ???. (?? ??????? ???. ??????????) ???. ???.
???? ???. ??????????? ???. ????????????. ???. ???. ??????, ????? ???. ??????????? ???. ???. ???. ??????????? ???. ??????????? ???.
???. ??????????????????? ???. ???. ???. ???????????, ??????????, ???. ??????? ???. ??????. ???. ???. ??????. ???. ???.
?????????? ???. ??????????? ???. ???. ???. 2004.

3. ??? ????? ???? ????, ?????????? ?? ???, ???????, ?? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????. ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????

????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????. ?? ???? ????

?????? ???? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????

?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????. ?? ?? ??????, ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????

?? ??????? ?? ???? ? ??????????????????.

4. ???? ??? ?????-?????? ?????-????????? ??? ??? ?????? (2) ?? ?????????? ??? ????????????,
???????, ??? ???? ???? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ????
????? ??? ?????? ???????. ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? (3), ??? ?????? ??????
????? ????????, ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????????????, ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ???
?? ?????? ?????? ?? ???????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????????? ?? ??????. ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????? ?? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???; ????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ??????????;;

II. ?? ?????? ???????

1. ?? ?????? ????????

5. ???? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????
???????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ?????? 77/388/??? ???
???????????, ??? 17?? ??? 1977, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ????
????? ?????? ?????????? - ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????: ?????????? ?????????? ?????(4) (???)
????: ??? ?????). ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? 90 ??? ??????
2006/112/?? ??? ??????????, ??? 28?? ?????????? 2006, ??????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
?????(5) (???) (???: ?????? ???).

6. ?? ?????? 90 ??? ?????? ??? (????? ??? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??????) ?????????? ?? ????????
?? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?? ???:

«(1) ?? ?????????? ?????????, ???????????, ??????, ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????, ? ?????? ??? ?????, ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????, ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????, ?????? ??? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???.

(2) ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ???
????? ??? ?????????? 1.»

2. ? ?????? ????????

7. ?? ?????? 26, ?????????? 2, (?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????) ??? Decreto del presidente della Repubblica
26 ottobre 1972, n. 633, «Istituzione e disciplina dell'imposta sul valore aggiunto» (????????? ??????????
????. 633, ??? 26?? ?????????? 1972, «????? ??? ?????? ???», ??? ?: ?????????? ?????? 633/72)
????? ?? ???:

«??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? 23 ?? 24, ?????? ?????? ?????????, ?????????, ??????????,
?????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? 19, ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? 25. ??? ?????????? ???, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ??? 25, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 23 ?? 24, ?? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

8. ????????, ?? ??? 101, ?????????? 5, ??? Testo Unico delle Imposte sui Redditi (????? ??????????
???????????, ??? ?: TUIR) ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????:

«?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 1 [...] ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? [...] , ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ???, ?? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?

?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????????? ??? ???????? [...]. ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? [...]»

9. ???????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? 26, ?????????? 2, ?? ??????????
????????? 633/1972 ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??? 208, ??? 28? ?????? 2015, ?? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????, ??? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????, ?????????, ? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? 31? ?????????? 2016.

III. ? ??????? ??? ?????? ????

10. ?? 2004, ? E. Di Maura (?? ????: ??????????) ??????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ????????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? 2004– ?????????? ??? ?? ??? 35.000 ????, ?? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? Sertenko srl, ??? ???????, ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? 30? ?????????? 2004. ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ???????, ? ?????????? ???????, ??? 31?
????????? 2004, ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ???, ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ???????.

11. ???????, ? Agenzia delle Entrate (????????? ????, ?????) ??????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? 2004, ??? ??
????????? . ?????????? ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ?? ??? 26, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????????? ??????????
633/1972 ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????, ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????, ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???, ?? ??
??????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????.

12. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? Commissione
tributaria provinciale di Siracusa (????????? ?????????? ??? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ???). ??? ??
??????????, ?? ??? 26 ??? ?????????? ?????????? 633/1972 ??? ?? ??? ??????? ??, ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???, ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??
?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????? ???????. ???????, ?? ??? 101, ?????????? 5, ?? TUIR ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????, ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
?????????.

13. ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???' ?????? 101, ?????????? 5, ??
TUIR, ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ???. ??? ?? ??? ??, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? 26 ??? ?????????? ?????????? 633/72. ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????.

14. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??, ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? 26 ??? ?????????? ?????????? 633/1972 ?????? ?? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????.

15. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????.

IV. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????

16. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??????.

1. ?????????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??? ?? ?????? 20, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ??, ???????

?????????, ??? ??????? 77/388/???, ??????? ?? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????????
??? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??? ??? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ???, ??? ? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ??? ???, ? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? -?????? ?????, ??? ??? ?????? ???
??????, ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? -?? ???? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????; ;

2. ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???????, ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????????????????? ???
?????? -?? ???? ??? ?? ?????? 26, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????????? ?????????? 633/1972, ??? ???? ??? ?? ????
??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?? ??? 1, ?????????? 126 ?? 127, ??? ?????? ????. 208 ??? 28?? ?????????? 2015- ?
????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???????, ?????????? ???, ??? ? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???????, ??? ? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?, ??????? ?????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ?????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????; ;

17. ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
?????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??????; ;

V. ?????? ???????

1. ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ???????

1. ??????

18. ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? -?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????????-, ?? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????? (??
????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ???) ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 11, ?,
????????? 1, ?????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????? (?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???)(6).
????????? ?????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????; ;

19. ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ????. ??????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????; ;

20. ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???
(????? 21 ?.). ?? ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ???
????? ??? (????? 32 ?.). ?? ?????? ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????? ?????? 40 ?.), ? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? (????? ?????? 45
?). ?????? ??????, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????; ;

2. ? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???

21. ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ???, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????? «?????» ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????; ;

22. ? ???, ?? ??????? ?????? ??????????????, ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ??????????????,
????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? (
9). ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 2, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???
(``?? ??????? ??????''), ??? ????? 65 (? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????) ??? ?????? ??? ????? 73 ??? ?????? ??????. ???? ? ?????? ?????? ???, ? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????.

23. ???????, ???????, ?? ?????????? (10) ??? ?????????????????? ?????????? ??? «? ??? ?????????????? ??? ???,
?? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ??????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????
?? ?????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??????». ???????, ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ?. ??? ???? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ???? ? ?????????????? ?? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 2
??? ?????? ???.

24. ??????, ????, ???, ?????? 63 ??? ????????, ??, ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????
????????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ? ?? ?????? ??????????. ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????
? ?????? ??? ?????????? (????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????????). ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??????
?????????.

25. ?????? ????? ?????????????? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?????????????? ????????, ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??? ? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????????
??? ?????????????? ???????, ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ?? ??????????????. ?????? ??????????????
?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????
????????????? ?????????????? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????.

26. ??? ??????? ????, ??????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????????? ????, ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ??????
??? ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????,
????????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????,
????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? ????, ?????? (11).

27. ????? ????????, ?? ????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? 63 ??? ?????? ?????? (?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????????) (12). ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? (13).

28. ????????????, ?? ?????????? ????????????, ?? ??? ????? Goldsmiths, ??? ? ?????????? ??? ??? ??
???? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????????????? ?? ?? ??? ?? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??, ?????? ?? ??????
???????????????, ????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ???
????????? ??? ?? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? (14).

29. ??????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????, ?? ??? ?????? Almos Agrárkülkereskedelmi, ??? ???? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ???? ?????? (15).

30. ????? ?????????? ????? ?????????? ???' ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ???? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ??????????. ?? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????????, ???? ?? ???? ?????? ???????, ???????? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ???????, ?? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? ???? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ???? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? . ??????????, ??? ??????????
??? ? ??????????, ?? ??? ?????? ???? ??? ?????? Almos Agrárkülkereskedelmi, ???? ?????? ??? ??????
?? ?????????????? ???? ??? -???, ???? ??? ?????? ???,- ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? Goldsmiths.

31. ???????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ?? ???????
????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ???
????????? ?? ? ?? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????????????.

3. ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????? 90, ?????????????? 2, ??? ??????? ???

1) ???????

33. ?????????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? 90, ??????????? 2, ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ???????????,
?? ??????? ?????? ? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????????? ??? ???????, ?? ??????????? ??? ??? ??????????? ???
????????? 1 ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????? ??? ??????, ? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????, ?????? –??? ??? ???????
????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????– ??? ???? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????????
?????? ??????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ???????????,

2) ? ??????? ?? ???? ? ??????? ?? ? ?????????????? ?? ???? ? ?????????????? ?? ? ???? ? ?????????????? 2)

36. ???????????, ?????? ??????? (????? ???????) ??????????? ?? ???????????, ?? ??????????? ?? ???? ???????
?? ??????????? ??????????????? ??????????. ???????, ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ??????????
?? ??????????????? ??? ??????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????????? ??? ?????? ??????????? 1. ??? ???
?????? ??????, ?? ??????? ??????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ???????????.
????????, ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? -????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? - ??
?????????? ? ??????????? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???.

37. ?????????????????? ?? ??????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? 2 ??????????????
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????. ??????, ? ??????????
????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ?? ?????? ??? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ????. ???????, ??
????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? ???, ??????????????
?? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ? ??????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? (?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????????)
????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (19).

38. ???????????, ??? ????? ?????? ??? ????? ???? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ???
????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ????. ?????? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ??? ([20](#)), ??? ?????? ??? ???? ? ?? ?????????? ???
??????????.

39. ?? ??????????? ?? ???? ?? ??????????? ?? ???? ?? ??????????, ?? ???? ?? ?????????????????? ?? ???? ?? ??????????? ?? ???? ?????????????? ?? ???? ?? ???? ?? ?????????? ?? ???? ?? ???????????????, ?? ???? ?? ??????????? ?? ???? ?? ???? ?? ?, ?? ???? ??

?????? 16 ? ??? ?????? 26 ??? ??????? ???, ?? ?? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ???? ??????. ??? ??????????????

???? ??????? ??? ???????, ?? ??? ??????? ???????, ?? ?????? ??????? ??????? ????????. ???????, ??????? ??? ???????

??? ??????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????, ??? ???????????????, ??????. ?? ?? ??????, ????????

????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ????????, ?? ????????

????? ?? ? ???????, ??????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????. ??? ?????, ??? ?????????? ???, ????????

?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 185, ??????? 2, ??? ?????? ??? .? ?????? ???????, ???????, ??? ?? ???????, ???

?????????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ???????, ???????, ??? ?? ???????, ???

?????????? ??? ?? ???.

3) ?? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???

40. ???????, ??? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????????? ???

????? ? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???????????. ? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???????

?? ??, ? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? (21) ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???????

??????.

41. ?????, ?????????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????, ??? ??????? ??????? ???,

????????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? (22). ????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ???

????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ???????????

(??., ???????, ?????? 56 ??? 57 ??? ??????? ???????).

42. ???????, ??????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????, ?? ??????????? ??? ??????? ??

????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????? ???' ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???????????

?? ?? (23), ?????? ? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? (??' ????)

?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? (24).

43. ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???????????, ??? ??? ?????? ???????????, ??

????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????? ?? ???????????, ? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ?? ?????? ????. ??? ??????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (25)

?????????? ??? ?? ???.

44. ???????, ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????, ???' ?????, ??? ?????? ???????????

????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? 90,

????????? 2, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ???????????

??????????, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? -????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? Goldsmiths (

26) - ??? ?????? ???????????.

4) ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???

45. ???????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? (?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????? ??? ??

?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???), ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?????, ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???????????.

? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ???????????, ?????? ???

????? (????? ?????? ??? ??????) ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???????????

????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???????????.

46. ? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????????, ??? ?????????????? ???

?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? (????? 15, 16 ?? 17 ??? ?????). ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???????

?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ???

????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? (27). ??????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???????, ???

????????? ?? ?????? 20 ?? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????? 66, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

??? ?????? (?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ???????????).

47. ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? -????? ????

?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 52, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ?????- ?? ?????? ??????? ??? ??

?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? (??????)

?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????).

????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????.

48. ? ??? ? ?? ??????????????, ? ??? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????,
?????????, ??? ???? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ???? «?????????,
????????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? (28)» (29).

49. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ??
?????????????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????. ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????
????? (????? 2, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???). ?? ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.

50. ???????, ? ??? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????
?? «????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????» ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????. ??
(?????????) ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???-
?? ?????, ?? ?, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????. ??, ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????, ?? ?????, ??? ?????? ?? ??????
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????.

51. ?? ? ??????, ????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????, ????
????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? (?????????) ????. ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? (????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????) ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????, ??? ?????? ?? ??????
??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????.

52. ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
?????????. ??????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??????????,
????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? Goldsmiths (30), ??? ?????? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ????, ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

4. ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2

1) ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????

53. ??? ???????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???' ??? 90,
????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ???, ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???.

54. ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
(?????????) ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

55. ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???.

2) ???? ?????????????? ????

56. ????? ?? ??????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??
????? 66, ??????? ?, ?? ???? 194 ?, ?? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? (? ????? ??????????)
????? ??? ?? ????? 20 ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????). ????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????
????????????? ?? ??????? ??????? ???????,

57. ?????? ??? ??????? 66, ?????????? ?, ??, ?????????? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? «????????? ???
?????????» («????????? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????»). ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???,
????????? ??? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ????. ??????????, ?????? ?? ?????? ????. ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
(?? .????? 194 ?? .?? .????? ???). ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? -???. ??????????,,
????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? -?, ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??????,,
????? ???.

58. ??????????????, ?? ????????????, ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ??? ???? ??
????????????? -????? ??? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? - , ?????? ?? ??????????????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? , ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????????
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????. ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????. ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????

3) ????????: ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ??????????

60. ? ?????????? ??????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ???
????????????? ?????? (32). ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
?????????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (33).

4) ?????????????? ???' ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ???

62. ???????, ??????? ?????? ?????????????? «?????» ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ??????
?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???' ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ????. ?? ??? ??????
Goldsmiths ([34](#))?? ?????????? ???????? ??? ???? ?????? ??????????????, ????? ?????? ?? ??????????
????????????????? ?????????? ???????.

63. ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ???? ?????????? 1 ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ???? «?????????» ?? ?????????? (???????, ?????? 35 ??, ??? ?????? ??????????). ?? ?????????? ??? ??

????????????????? ??????? ? ?????????? ?? ? ?????????????? ??? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ????
????????? ??????? ???? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ??????? ?????? ?????????????????? ??????????.

65. ? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????, ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????, ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? (35) ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????.

70. ??? ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????????????? ??????? ?????????? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? «?????????»
??? ??? ??? ??? ??????????????. ????, ???, ??? ?????? ??????, ?? ??? ???? ?? ??????????, ?????????? ???
????????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ???.
??????, ? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? (?????????????)
?????????) ??????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????
?????????. ?????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????????? ??? ???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????

?????????? ?? ???? ??????????. ??????????, ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??
?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ??' ????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????, ?? ??? ??????
?????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????.
?????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.

72. ??????????????, ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????????
????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?? ??????????????????. ? ??????
????????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????. ??????????, ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??
????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????????,
????, ??? ??????????????, ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????
????????????? ???.. ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????
???? ?????? ??? ?????? (??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 90), ??? ?????? ???
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????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???.

2. ????????????

75. ??????????????????, ?? ????? 90, ?????????? 2, ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??
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??? ?????????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????). ??????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????
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76. ????????, ? ??????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????, ? ?????? ???????????
??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? -????? ? ?????????? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? - ??? ???? ?????? ?
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????????????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ???
??????????, ????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??????????????.

VI. ???????

77. ??????? ??????, ?????????? ?? ??????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? (??????):

?? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ????????, ??? ????? ??????? 77/388/??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ??? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????. ??????
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16 ????????, ??? ?? ????? ?? ???????, ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ????????, ? ?????? ?? ??????????.
??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? - ?. ??????????
??? 21?? ??????? 2013, PFC Clinic (C?91/12, EU:C:2013:198, ??? 23), ??? 14?? ??????? 2007, Horizon College
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EU:C:2002:388, ??? 47), ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? Brockenhurst College (C?699/15,
EU:C:2016:991, ??? 41). ??? ??, ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ? ???????
??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????, ??? ??????.

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???? ?? ?????????? ??????.

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????????? ??? 2015-527 QPC, ??? 22?? ?????????? 2015, (FR:CC:2015:2015.527.QPC, ?????? 4 ?? 12), ???
???? 2016-536 QPC, ??? 19?? ?????????? 2016, (FR:CC:2016:2016.536.QPC, ?????? 3 ?? 10)? ??????,
Conseil d'Etat [????????? ?? ???????????, ???], ?????? ??? 317827, ??? 26?? ??????? 2011,
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???? ?????????? ??????)? ??????, ?? ????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??, ??????? ??? 2?? ??????????
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?????? 48 ??.).

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32 ??????? ??? 19?? ???????????? 2000, Schmeink & Cofreth ??? Strobel (C?454/98, EU:C:2000:469, ??????? 57 ??.).

33 ??????? ??? 19?? ??????????? 2000, Schmeink & Cofreth ??? Strobel (C?454/98, EU:C:2000:469, ??????? 60 ??? 63), ? ????? ??????????? ?? ??? ??????????? ??? 27?? ??????????? 2007, Collée (C?146/05, EU:C:2007:549, ????? 35), ??? ??? 6?? ??????????? 2003, ??????????? ?.?. (C?78/02 ??? C?80/02, EU:C:2003:604, ????? 50).

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35 ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????????????? ?? ?????? ? ??????
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³⁶ ????????????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? , ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? – ???. ??????? ?????? ??? Bundesfinanzhof [????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? , ??????????], ??????? ??? 19?? ?????????? 2001 – V R 75/98, UR 2002, 217.

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